

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE  
EASTERN DIVISION

FILED BY sf D.C.  
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HOWARD GORD  
CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
W.D. OF TENN. JACKSON

JAMES MICHAELS, Individually, and )  
BEVERLY CAROCCI, Individually and )  
on Behalf of all Wrongful Death )  
Beneficiaries of MARY FAYE )  
MICHAELS, deceased, )

Plaintiffs, )

VS. )

No. 05-1328-T/An

MERCK & CO., INC., ET AL., )

Defendants. )

ORDER GRANTING MOTION TO STAY

Plaintiffs James Michaels, individually, and Beverly Carocci, individually and on behalf of all the wrongful death beneficiaries of the decedent, Mary Faye Michaels, filed this action in the Circuit Court of Madison County, Tennessee, on September 26, 2005, against Merck and Company, Inc., maker of the prescription drug known as Vioxx. Plaintiffs also named as defendants certain local Merck sales representatives and pharmacists. Merck removed the action to this Court on October 26, 2005, on the basis of diversity of citizenship, contending that the non-diverse defendants were fraudulently joined in an attempt to defeat diversity jurisdiction.

Also on October 26, 2005, Merck filed a motion to stay all further proceedings pending a decision by the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation (“MDL Panel”) on whether this case should be transferred to the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Louisiana as a “tag-along” action in MDL Proceeding No. 1657, In re Vioxx Product Liability Litigation. Plaintiffs filed a motion to remand the action to state court on November 8, 2005.

The MDL Panel issued the first Transfer Order establishing MDL-1657 on February 16, 2005. In that order, the Panel stated:

The pendency of a motion to remand to state court is not a sufficient basis to avoid inclusion in Section 1407 proceedings. We note that motions to remand in two actions, one action each in the District of Kansas and the Eastern District of Missouri, as well as in any other MDL-1657 actions can be presented to and decided by the transferee judge. *See, e.g., In re Ivy*, 901 F.2d 7 (2d Cir. 1990); *In re Prudential Insurance Company of America Sales Practices Litigation*, 170 F. Supp. 2d 1346, 1347-48 (J.P.M.L. 2001).

Transfer Order, at 2 (J.P.M.L. Feb. 16, 2005).

The pendency of transfer to the MDL proceeding does not limit the authority of this Court to rule on the plaintiffs’ motion to remand. See JPML R. 1.5. The decision whether to grant a stay is within the inherent power of the Court and is discretionary. See Landis v. North Am. Co., 299 U.S. 248, 254-55 (1936). Although some courts have opted to rule on pending motions to remand prior to the MDL Panel’s decision on transfer, see, e.g., Kantner v. Merck & Co., Inc., No. 1:04CV2044-JDT-TAB, 2005 WL 277688 (S.D. Ind. Jan. 26, 2005), there are many more that have chosen to grant a stay, even if a motion to remand has



been filed. E.g., Anderson v. Merck & Co., Inc., No. 4:05-cv-89 (E.D. Mo. Mar. 16, 2005); McCrerey v. Merck & Co., Inc., No. 04-cv-2576 (S.D. Cal. Mar. 2, 2005); Dixon v. Merck & Co., Inc., No. 05-0121 (S.D. Tex. Feb. 23, 2005).

A number of Vioxx cases from this district have already been transferred to MDL-1657, and there are hundreds of others that have been transferred or are awaiting transfer in other districts. In many of those cases, the joinder of non-diverse defendants is contested and motions to remand have been or will be filed. Thus, the jurisdictional issues raised in this case are similar to those raised in other cases that have been or will be transferred to the MDL proceeding.

The Court finds that having the jurisdictional issues decided in one proceeding will promote judicial economy and conserve judicial resources. In addition, the Court finds that any prejudice to the plaintiffs resulting from a stay would be minimal. However, in the absence of a stay, the risk to Merck of duplicative motions and discovery is significant.

For the foregoing reasons, Merck's motion to stay pending the MDL Panel's transfer decision is GRANTED. The motion to remand is deferred to the transferee court.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
JAMES D. TODD  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
  
\_\_\_\_\_  
DATE



## Notice of Distribution

This notice confirms a copy of the document docketed as number 10 in case 1:05-CV-01328 was distributed by fax, mail, or direct printing on November 14, 2005 to the parties listed.

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T. Robert Hill  
HILL BOREN  
1269 N. Highland Ave.  
Jackson, TN 38303--053

Charles C. Harrell  
BUTLER SNOW O'MARA STEVENS & CANADA, PLLC  
6075 Poplar Ave.  
Ste. 500  
Memphis, TN 38119

Judy Barnhill  
Criminal Justice Complex  
515 S. Liberty St.  
Jackson, TN 38301

Steven G. Ohrvall  
HILL BOREN- Jackson  
1269 N. Highland Ave.  
P.O. Box 3539  
Jackson, TN 38303--353

Lisa M. Martin  
BUTLER SNOW O'MARA STEVENS & CANADA, PLLC  
6075 Poplar Ave.  
Ste. 500  
Memphis, TN 38119

Honorable James Todd  
US DISTRICT COURT